**内存配置源**

内存配置源的实现为MemoryConfigurationSource

其提供了2个扩展方法将源快速添加到ConfigurationBuilder中，

public static IConfigurationBuilder AddInMemoryCollection(

    this IConfigurationBuilder configurationBuilder);

public static IConfigurationBuilder AddInMemoryCollection(

    this IConfigurationBuilder configurationBuilder,

    IEnumerable<KeyValuePair<string, string>> initialData);

**环境变量配置源**

（环境变量的读取我们使用静态类Environment）

环境变量配置源的实现为EnvironmentVariablesConfigurationSource

包：Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration.EnvironmentVariables

public static IConfigurationBuilder AddEnvironmentVariables(

    this IConfigurationBuilder configurationBuilder);

public static IConfigurationBuilder AddEnvironmentVariables(

    this IConfigurationBuilder configurationBuilder,

    string prefix);

**命令行参数**

命令行参数配置源的实现为CommandLineConfigurationSource

包：Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration.CommandLine

public static IConfigurationBuilder AddCommandLine(

    this IConfigurationBuilder configurationBuilder,

    string[] args);

public static IConfigurationBuilder AddCommandLine(

    this IConfigurationBuilder configurationBuilder,

    string[] args,

    IDictionary<string, string> switchMappings);